

RATING ACTION COMMENTARY

Fitch Affirms Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management - FL PALM Term Series at 'AAAf'

Thu 01 Aug, 2024 - 5:51 PM ET

Fitch Ratings - New York - 01 Aug 2024: Fitch Ratings has affirmed the Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management - FL PALM Term Series' (FL PALM Term Series) International Fund Credit Quality Rating (FCQR) at 'AAAf'. The FCQR is applicable to each series created under FL PALM Term Series.

The FL PALM Term Series is a series of fixed-rate, fixed-term portfolios with a maximum term of two years and a maximum maturity of one year for underlying holdings. FL PALM Term Series is designed to meet the cash flow requirements of investors with the cash flows from the portfolios.

The FL PALM Term Series is part of the Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management (FL PALM) Trust, established in 2010 in accordance to the laws of the state of Florida. The Trust is governed by a board composed of school board members, superintendents, public agency officials, and an advisory committee of senior finance officers from member districts and public agencies.

The FL PALM Term Series is a variable net asset value (NAV) vehicle although the rating assigned by Fitch does not speak to the volatility of the NAV. Fitch's rating addresses the overall credit profile and vulnerability to losses as a result of defaults.

Fitch used series holdings as of March 31, 2024 to complete the analysis for the affirmation. At the time of the rating analysis, two series were reviewed, FL PALM Term June 2024 and FL

The rating reflects Fitch's review of the FL PALM Term Series' investment and credit guidelines, each series' credit quality and diversification, as well as the capabilities of PFM Asset Management LLC (PFMAM) to manage the assets of the term portfolio. The 'AAAf' FCQR indicates the highest underlying credit quality (or lowest vulnerability to default). FCQRs do not opine on the probability of extraordinary liquidity management measures being applied, nor the redemption risk of the fund.

Portfolio Credit Quality

The main driver of the FCQR is each series' weighted average rating factor (WARF). A portfolio's WARF is a function of the credit ratings of the securities held in the portfolio and their remaining term to maturity, weighted by market value. As of March 31, 2024, the FL PALM Term June 2024 and June 2025 series' WARFs were 0.05 and 0.15, respectively, which are less than 0.3 and therefore align with criteria guidelines for WARF at the assigned rating level.

Maturity Profile

Each series of the FL PALM Term Series is a fixed rate investment with a maximum two-year term from inception. Underlying holdings in each series may have maturities ranging from 60 days to one year. Multiple series of the FL PALM Term Series are created with staggered maturity dates and series-specific termination dates.

Each series of the FL PALM Term Series seeks to assure the return of principal on the planned maturity date, although principal value may fluctuate prior to that date, and therefore may be greater or less than \$1.00 a share.

Participant Profile

The FL PALM Term Series is offered exclusively to Florida school districts, political subdivisions of state and instrumentalities of political subdivisions of the state of Florida.

Stress Tests

Fitch conducted stress tests as outlined in its Bond Fund Rating Criteria, including

scenarios, supporting Fitch's view that the portfolios' credit quality is consistent with criteria guidelines at the assigned rating level.

Furthermore, Fitch conducted additional stress tests that went beyond the stress tests outlined in its Bond Fund Rating Criteria, applying greater credit and spread risk factors to the portfolio holdings. Two of these additional stress tests included a hypothetical three-notch downgrade to the largest issuers in the portfolio and a hypothetical one-notch downgrade to all issuers on the lower cusp of a rating category (e.g., downgrading all issuers currently rated 'AA-' to 'A+' and downgrading all issuers currently rated 'A-' to 'BBB+,' etc.). These scenarios were run to further test the resiliency of the portfolios' WARF. Although the FL PALM Term Series breached the three-notch downgrade test at the assigned rating level, Fitch believes the breach does not negatively impact the rating because the agency deems this level of negative migration to be unlikely in the current environment, particularly given the active management of the FL PALM Term Series and, in most circumstances, the stable outlooks of issuers captured in Fitch's testing.

Portfolio Composition

Fitch deems the overall portfolio quality to be sound and concentrations are managed prudently. As of March 31, 2024, 84% of the June 2024 and 82% of the June 2025 series' market value was allocated to commercial paper within one year. The remainder of the portfolios were invested in U.S. Treasuries, direct obligations of U.S. government agencies and certificates of deposit. The portfolios did not utilize any leverage as of the review date.

Derivatives

Neither of the FL PALM Term June 2024 or June 2025 series currently use derivatives for hedging or speculative purposes.

Surveillance

Fitch receives monthly fund portfolio holdings information including credit quality, market value and duration of the individual securities to conduct surveillance against the Bond Fund Rating Criteria.

1940 and specializes in creating investment strategies and managing funds for public sector, not-for-profit and other institutional clients. The firm is based in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and has more than 40 years of experience in managing public sector portfolios. As of March 31, 2024, PFMAM had approximately \$244.8 billion in total assets under management and advisement.

FL PALM Term Series are subject to an annual compliance audit performed by an external auditor.

Fitch views the investment management capabilities, resource commitment, operational controls, compliance and oversight processes of the investment advisor as appropriate for the assigned rating and investment strategy.

RATING SENSITIVITIES

Factors that Could, Individually or Collectively, Lead to Negative Rating Action/Downgrade

--The rating is sensitive to material changes in the credit quality and maturity profiles of the series. A material decrease in portfolio credit quality or increase in security maturities could result in the FCQR being lowered if a series' resulting WARF exceeds 0.3. However, Fitch perceives this as unlikely in the near term absent significant credit migration, or a change in the series' investment strategy.

Factors that Could, Individually or Collectively, Lead to Positive Rating Action/Upgrade

-- A positive rating action is not applicable as the assigned rating is the highest rating outcome under Fitch's Bond Fund Rating Criteria.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The sources of information used to assess this rating were the public domain and the investment manager.

REFERENCES FOR SUBSTANTIALLY MATERIAL SOURCE CITED AS KEY DRIVER OF RATING

ENTITY / DEBT \$	RATING \$			PRIOR \$
Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management - FL PALM Term Series	Fund Cr Qual Rtg	AAAf	Affirmed	AAAf

VIEW ADDITIONAL RATING DETAILS

FITCH RATINGS ANALYSTS

Steven Johnson, CFA

Associate Director

Primary Rating Analyst

+16465823484

steven.johnson@fitchratings.com

Fitch Ratings, Inc.

Hearst Tower 300 W. 57th Street New York, NY 10019

Peter Gargiulo

Senior Director
Secondary Rating Analyst
+1 212 612 7762
peter.gargiulo@fitchratings.com

Ralph Aurora

Senior Director
Committee Chairperson
+1 212 908 0528
ralph.aurora@fitchratings.com

MEDIA CONTACTS

Sandro Scenga

New York

+1 212 908 0278

sandro.scenga@thefitchgroup.com

The rated entity (and/or its agents) or, in the case of structured finance, one or more of the transaction parties participated in the rating process except that the following issuer(s), if any, did not participate in the rating process, or provide additional information, beyond the issuer's available public disclosure.

APPLICABLE CRITERIA

Bond Fund Rating Criteria (pub. 16 Aug 2022)

ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

Solicitation Status

Endorsement Policy

ENDORSEMENT STATUS

Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management - FL PALM Term Series

DISCLAIMER & DISCLOSURES

All Fitch Ratings (Fitch) credit ratings are subject to certain limitations and disclaimers. Please read these limitations and disclaimers by following this link:

https://www.fitchratings.com/understandingcreditratings. In addition, the following https://www.fitchratings.com/rating-definitions-document details Fitch's rating definitions for each rating scale and rating categories, including definitions relating to default. ESMA and the FCA are required to publish historical default rates in a central repository in accordance with Articles 11(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 and The Credit Rating Agencies (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 respectively.

Published ratings, criteria, and methodologies are available from this site at all times. Fitch's code of conduct, confidentiality, conflicts of interest, affiliate firewall, compliance, and other relevant policies and procedures are also available from the Code of Conduct section of this site. Directors and shareholders' relevant interests are available at https://www.fitchratings.com/site/regulatory. Fitch may have provided another permissible or ancillary sorvice to the rated entity or its related third parties. Details of permissible or

In issuing and maintaining its ratings and in making other reports (including forecast information), Fitch relies on factual information it receives from issuers and underwriters and from other sources Fitch believes to be credible. Fitch conducts a reasonable investigation of the factual information relied upon by it in accordance with its ratings methodology, and obtains reasonable verification of that information from independent sources, to the extent such sources are available for a given security or in a given jurisdiction. The manner of Fitch's factual investigation and the scope of the third-party verification it obtains will vary depending on the nature of the rated security and its issuer, the requirements and practices in the jurisdiction in which the rated security is offered and sold and/or the issuer is located, the availability and nature of relevant public information, access to the management of the issuer and its advisers, the availability of pre-existing third-party verifications such as audit reports, agreed-upon procedures letters, appraisals, actuarial reports, engineering reports, legal opinions and other reports provided by third parties, the availability of independent and competent third-party verification sources with respect to the particular security or in the particular jurisdiction of the issuer, and a variety of other factors. Users of Fitch's ratings and reports should understand that neither an enhanced factual investigation nor any third-party verification can ensure that all of the information Fitch relies on in connection with a rating or a report will be accurate and complete. Ultimately, the issuer and its advisers are responsible for the accuracy of the information they provide to Fitch and to the market in offering documents and other reports. In issuing its ratings and its reports, Fitch must rely on the work of experts, including independent auditors with respect to financial statements and attorneys with respect to legal and tax matters. Further, ratings and forecasts of financial and other information are inherently forward-looking and embody assumptions and predictions about future events that by their nature cannot be verified as facts. As a result, despite any verification of current facts, ratings and forecasts can be affected by future events or conditions that were not anticipated at the time a rating or forecast was issued or affirmed. Fitch Ratings makes routine, commonlyaccepted adjustments to reported financial data in accordance with the relevant criteria and/or industry standards to provide financial metric consistency for entities in the same sector or asset class.

The complete span of best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings for all rating categories ranges from 'AAA' to 'D'. Fitch also provides information on best-case rating upgrade scenarios and worst-case rating downgrade scenarios (defined as the 99th percentile of

on sector-specific best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings, please see Best- and Worst-Case Measures under the Rating Performance page on Fitch's website.

The information in this report is provided "as is" without any representation or warranty of any kind, and Fitch does not represent or warrant that the report or any of its contents will meet any of the requirements of a recipient of the report. A Fitch rating is an opinion as to the creditworthiness of a security. This opinion and reports made by Fitch are based on established criteria and methodologies that Fitch is continuously evaluating and updating. Therefore, ratings and reports are the collective work product of Fitch and no individual, or group of individuals, is solely responsible for a rating or a report. The rating does not address the risk of loss due to risks other than credit risk, unless such risk is specifically mentioned. Fitch is not engaged in the offer or sale of any security. All Fitch reports have shared authorship. Individuals identified in a Fitch report were involved in, but are not solely responsible for, the opinions stated therein. The individuals are named for contact purposes only. A report providing a Fitch rating is neither a prospectus nor a substitute for the information assembled, verified and presented to investors by the issuer and its agents in connection with the sale of the securities. Ratings may be changed or withdrawn at any time for any reason in the sole discretion of Fitch. Fitch does not provide investment advice of any sort. Ratings are not a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold any security. Ratings do not comment on the adequacy of market price, the suitability of any security for a particular investor, or the tax-exempt nature or taxability of payments made in respect to any security. Fitch receives fees from issuers, insurers, guarantors, other obligors, and underwriters for rating securities. Such fees generally vary from US\$1,000 to US\$750,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent) per issue. In certain cases, Fitch will rate all or a number of issues issued by a particular issuer, or insured or guaranteed by a particular insurer or guarantor, for a single annual fee. Such fees are expected to vary from US\$10,000 to US\$1,500,000 (or the applicable currency equivalent). The assignment, publication, or dissemination of a rating by Fitch shall not constitute a consent by Fitch to use its name as an expert in connection with any registration statement filed under the United States securities laws, the Financial Services and Markets Act of 2000 of the United Kingdom, or the securities laws of any particular jurisdiction. Due to the relative efficiency of electronic publishing and distribution, Fitch research may be available to electronic subscribers up to three days earlier than to print subscribers.

Act 2001.Fitch Ratings, Inc. is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (the "NRSRO"). While certain of the NRSRO's credit rating subsidiaries are listed on Item 3 of Form NRSRO and as such are authorized to issue credit ratings on behalf of the NRSRO (see https://www.fitchratings.com/site/regulatory), other credit rating subsidiaries are not listed on Form NRSRO (the "non-NRSROs") and therefore credit ratings issued by those subsidiaries are not issued on behalf of the NRSRO. However, non-NRSRO personnel may participate in determining credit ratings issued by or on behalf of the NRSRO.

dvO1, a Fitch Solutions company, and an affiliate of Fitch Ratings, may from time to time serve as loan data agent on certain structured finance transactions rated by Fitch Ratings.

Copyright © 2024 by Fitch Ratings, Inc., Fitch Ratings Ltd. and its subsidiaries. 33 Whitehall Street, NY, NY 10004. Telephone: 1-800-753-4824, (212) 908-0500. Reproduction or retransmission in whole or in part is prohibited except by permission. All rights reserved.

READ LESS

SOLICITATION STATUS

The ratings above were solicited and assigned or maintained by Fitch at the request of the rated entity/issuer or a related third party. Any exceptions follow below.

ENDORSEMENT POLICY

Fitch's international credit ratings produced outside the EU or the UK, as the case may be, are endorsed for use by regulated entities within the EU or the UK, respectively, for regulatory purposes, pursuant to the terms of the EU CRA Regulation or the UK Credit Rating Agencies (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019, as the case may be. Fitch's approach to endorsement in the EU and the UK can be found on Fitch's Regulatory Affairs page on Fitch's website. The endorsement status of international credit ratings is provided within the entity summary page for each rated entity and in the transaction detail pages for structured finance transactions on the Fitch website. These disclosures are updated on a daily basis.